

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions of the claims in the application:

Listing of Claims:

Claims 1-43 (Cancelled)

44. (New) A method of treatment or prevention of meningococcal disease comprising administering to a subject an effective amount of *Neisseria* outer membrane vesicles which contain Opa that does not bind to *CEACAM1* which are substantially free of Opa that binds *CEACAM1*, wherein said outer membrane vesicles are from *Neisseria* that have been modified by mutation to express an Opa that does not bind to *CEACAM1*.

45. (New) The method of Claim 44, wherein activation or proliferation of CD4+ T cells is enhanced.

46. (New) The method of Claim 44, wherein said *Neisseria* is *Neisseria meningitidis*.

47. (New) The method of Claim 44, wherein stimulation of immune memory is improved or inhibition of T cell function is reduced.

48. (New) The method of Claim 44, wherein said mutation is by a method mutagenesis selected from the group consisting of transposon mutagenesis, UV light, EMS mutagenesis and NTG mutagenesis.

49. (New) The method of Claim 44, wherein said administering is selected from the group consisting of parenteral, intramuscular, trans-dermal, intra-nasal, oral, topical or mucosal.

50. (New) The method of Claim 44, wherein said outer membrane vesicles comprise a heterologous antigen.

51. (New) A method of treatment or prevention of meningococcal disease comprising administering to a subject an effective amount of a composition comprising *Neisseria* outer membrane vesicles, wherein said outer membrane vesicles are substantially free of Opa that binds to CEACAM1.
52. (New) The method of Claim 51, wherein stimulation of immune memory is improved or inhibition of T cell function is reduced.
53. (New) The method of Claim 51, wherein said composition comprises a carrier.
54. (New) The method of Claim 53, wherein said carrier is selected from the group consisting of saline solution, sucrose solution, or a pharmaceutically acceptable buffer solution.
55. (New) The method of Claim 51, wherein said composition comprises a surfactant.
56. (New) The method of Claim 51, wherein said composition comprises an adjuvant.
57. (New) The method of Claim 51, wherein said composition comprises microencapsulated outer membrane vesicles.
58. (New) The method of Claim 57, wherein said microencapsulated outer membrane vesicles comprise a biocompatible polymer shell or core.
59. (New) The method of Claim 58, wherein said biocompatible polymer shell or core is made from polylactide-co-glycolide.
59. (New) A method of preparing a vaccine composition for treatment or prevention of meningococcal disease, the method comprising:
- (a) isolating *Neisseria* outer membrane vesicles which contain Opa that does not bind to CEACAM1 and which are substantially free of Opa that binds CEACAM1, wherein said outer

membrane vesicles are from *Neisseria* that have been modified by mutation to express an Opa that does not bind to *CEACAM1*; and

(b) formulating the composition for use as a vaccine.

60. (New) A method of preparing a vaccine composition for treatment or prevention of meningococcal disease, the method comprising:

(a) obtaining a *Neisseria*;

(b) determining whether the *Neisseria* expresses an Opa protein that binds to *CEACAM1*;

(c) if the *Neisseria* expresses an Opa protein that binds to *CEACAM1*, discarding the *Neisseria* and repeating steps (a) to (c);

(d) retaining the *Neisseria* if it expresses a mutant or variant or fragment or derivative of Opa, wherein the mutant or variant or fragment or derivative does not bind to *CEACAM1*; and

(e) preparing a composition comprising the retained *Neisseria* of step (d).

61. The method of Claim 60, wherein said mutant or variant or fragment or derivative is obtained by:

(i) obtaining a *Neisseria*;

(ii) carrying out mutagenesis on the *Neisseria*;

(iii) determining whether the *Neisseria* expresses a mutant or fragment or variant or derivative of an Opa protein that does not bind to *CEACAM1*;

(iv) isolating said mutant or variant or fragment or derivative, wherein the mutant or variant or fragment or derivative does not bind to *CEACAM1*.

62. The method of Claim 61, wherein said mutagenesis is selected from the group consisting of transposon mutagenesis, UV light, EMS mutagenesis and NTG mutagenesis.

63. (New) The method of Claim 60, wherein said determining comprises exposing said Opa protein to a *CEACAM1-Fc* fusion protein in an ELISA assay.

64. (New) The method of Claim 63, wherein said determining further comprises contacting said Opa protein with an Opa-specific monoclonal antibody.

65. (New) The method of Claim 60, wherein said determining comprises characterizing the interaction between said Opa protein and *CEACAM1* by ELISA.

66. (New) The method of Claim 61, further comprising:

(v) raising an antibody to the mutant or fragment or variant or derivative; and

(vi) determining whether the antibody also binds to an Opa protein that binds to *CEACAM1*.

67. (New) The method of Claim 60, wherein the *Neisseria* is *Neisseria meningitidis*.

68. (New) The method of Claim 60, comprising preparing an outer membrane vesicle from the retained *Neisseria*.